

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A method for processing a transport stream, the method
2 comprising:
3 (a) parsing the transport stream to derive multiple elementary substreams,
4 each elementary substream including a received media access control (MAC) address;
5 and
6 (b) comparing in hardware the received MAC address of a particular
7 elementary substream against a plurality of stored MAC addresses.

1 2. The method according to claim 1, the method further comprising:
2 (a) parsing the transport stream to derive multiple data streams including
3 associated program identifiers, each such data stream being associated with a plurality of
4 the multiple elementary substreams;
5 (b) using the associated program identifiers and MAC addresses to
6 determine corresponding transfer locations in a host memory; and
7 (c) performing direct memory access transfers of the multiple data streams
8 and multiple elementary substreams to the corresponding transfer locations in the host
9 memory.

1 3. The method according to claim 2, the method further comprising
2 transferring the multiple data streams and multiple elementary substreams to an end user
3 system.

1 4. The method according to claim 3 wherein the end user system
2 comprises an audio-visual system and the step of transferring the multiple data streams
3 and multiple elementary substreams is performed through an audio-visual interface.

1 5. The method according to claim 3 wherein the end user system
2 comprises a networked computer system and the step of transferring the multiple data
3 streams and multiple elementary substreams is performed through a network interface.

1 6. The method according to claim 5 wherein the end user system
2 further comprises a world wide web browser.

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1 7. The method according to claim 2, the method further comprising
2 the step of filtering out unwanted elementary substreams associated with a particular data
3 stream.

1 8. The method according to claim 1 wherein each of the stored MAC
2 addresses is concatenated with an index and a disable bit.

1 9. The method according to claim 8 wherein the step of comparing in
2 hardware the received MAC address of a particular elementary substream comprises:

- 3 (a) masking a plurality of bits of the received MAC address; and
4 (b) iteratively comparing each of the unmasked bits of the received MAC
5 address against the corresponding unmasked bits of each of the plurality of stored MAC
6 addresses until a match is found.

1 10. The method according to claim 8 wherein the received MAC
2 address comprises 48 bits and each of the stored MAC addresses comprises 48 bits.

1 11. A system for receiving and processing a transport stream, the
2 system comprising:

- 3 (a) a receiver configured to derive multiple elementary substreams, each
4 elementary substream including a received media access control (MAC) address; and
5 (b) a hardware comparison engine within the receiver, the hardware
6 comparison engine being configured to compare the received MAC address of a particular
7 data stream against a plurality of stored MAC addresses.

1 12. The system according to claim 11, the system further comprising a
2 direct memory access (DMA) transfer engine within the receiver, wherein the receiver is
3 further configured to derive multiple data streams and associated program identifiers from
4 the transport stream, each such data stream being associated with a plurality of the
5 multiple elementary substreams, and wherein the DMA transfer engine is configured to
6 initiate DMA transfers of the multiple data streams and multiple elementary substreams to
7 the corresponding transfer locations in a host memory.

1 13. The system according to claim 12, the system further comprising
2 an interface connected to the receiver configured to transfer the multiple data streams and
3 multiple elementary substreams to an end user system.

1 14. The system according to claim 13 wherein the end user system
2 comprises an audio-visual system and interface comprises an audio-visual interface.

1 15. The system according to claim 13 wherein the end user system
2 comprises a networked computer system and the interface comprises a network interface.

1 16. The system according to claim 15 wherein the end user system
2 further comprises a world wide web browser.

1 17. The system according to claim 2 wherein the hardware comparison
2 engine is further configured to filter out unwanted elementary substreams associated with
3 a particular data stream.

1 18. The system according to claim 11 wherein each of the stored MAC
2 addresses is concatenated with an index and a disable bit.

1 19. The system according to claim 18 wherein the hardware
2 comparison engine is configured to compare the received MAC address of a particular
3 elementary substream against the plurality of stored MAC addresses by:

4 (a) masking a plurality of bits of the received MAC address; and
5 (b) iteratively comparing each of the unmasked bits of the received MAC
6 address against the corresponding unmasked bits of each of the plurality of stored MAC
7 addresses until a match is found.

1 20. The system according to claim 18 wherein the received MAC
2 address comprises 48 bits and each of the stored MAC addresses comprises 48 bits.